

## Social and Environmental Influences on Health

March 2004

Adler NE, Newman K. (2002). Socioeconomic disparities in health: pathways and policies. *Health Affairs*; 21(2), 69.

Bowen-Reid TL, Harrell JP. (2002). Racist experiences and health outcomes: A deaminization of spirituality as a buffer. *Journal of Black Psychology*, 28, 18-36.

Frohlich K, Corin E, Potvin L. (2001). A theoretical proposal for the relationship between context and disease. *Sociology of Health & Illness*; 23(6) 776-797

Geronimus A. (2001). Understanding and eliminating racial inequalities in women's health in the United States: the role of the weathering conceptual framework. *Journal of the American Medical Women's Association*; 56 (4), 133-136.

Gee GC. (2002). A multilevel analysis of the relationship between institutional and individual racial discrimination and health status. *American Journal of Public Health*; 92(4), 615-623.

Haise JS. (2002). Understanding social factors and inequalities in health: 20<sup>th</sup> century progress and 21<sup>st</sup> century prospects. *Journal of Health & Social Behavior*, 43(2) 125-253

Kaplan GA. (1996). People and places: Contrasting perspectives on the association between social class and health. *International Journal of Health Services*; 26, 507-519.

Karlsen S, Nazroo JY. (2002). Relation between racial discrimination, social class, and health among ethnic minority groups. *American Journal of Public Health*; 92, 624-631.

Krieger N. (2001). Theories for social epidemiology for the 21<sup>st</sup> century: an eco-social perspective. *International Journal of Epidemiology*; 30, 668-677.

Lantz PM, House JS, Lepkowski JM, Williams DR, Mero RP, Chen J. (1998). Socioeconomic risk factors, health behaviors and mortality. *Journal of the American Medical Association*; 279, 1703-1708.

Laveist TA, Wallace JM. (2000). Health risk and inequitable distribution of liquor stores in African American neighborhoods. *Social Science & Medicine*; 51, 613-617.

Levin JS (1996). How religion influences morbidity and health: reflections on natural history, salutogenesis and host resistance. *Social Science & Medicine*; 43(5) 849-864

---

This research was supported by Research Infrastructure in Minority Institutions (RIMI) grant 5P20MD000544-02 from the National Center for Minority Health and Health Disparities, National Institutes of Health, to San Francisco State University.

Lillie-Blanton M, Laveist T. (1996). Race/ethnicity the social environment and health. *Social Science & Medicine*; 43, 83-91.

Link BG, Phelan J. (1995). Social conditions as fundamental causes of disease. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, Extra Issue, 80-94.

Macintyre S, Maciver S, Sooman A. (1993). Area, class, and health: Should we be focusing on places or people? *Journal of Social Policy*; 22, 213–234.

Morland K, Wing S, Roux AD. (2002).The contextual effects of the local food environment on residents' diets: the atherosclerosis risk in community study. *American Journal of Public Health*; 92(11), 1761-1768.

Nazroo J. (2003). The structuring of ethnic inequalities in health: economic position, racial discrimination and racism. *American Journal of Public Health*; 93(2), 277-284

Ren XS, Amick BC, Williams DR. (1999). Racial/ethnic disparities in health: The interplay between discrimination and socioeconomic status. *Ethnicity and Disease* 9:151–165.

Robert SA. (1998), Community-level socioeconomic status effects on adult health. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*; 39, 18–37.

Rogers RG, Hummer RA, Nam CB, Peters K. (1996). Demographic, socioeconomic, and behavioral factors affecting ethnic mortality by cause. *Social Forces*; 74, 1419-1438.

Smaje C. (1996). The ethnic patterning of health: new directions for theory and research. *Social Health Illness*; 18, 139-171.

Taylor SE, R.L. Repetti RL, Seeman T. (1997). Health psychology: What is an unhealthy environment and how does it get under the skin. *Annual Review of Psychology*; 48, 411–447.

Wandersman A, Naton M. (1998). Urban neighborhoods and mental health: psychological contributions to understanding toxicity, resilience and interventions. *American Psychologist*; 43, 647-656.

Williams DR. (2002). Racial/ethnic variations in women's health: the social embeddedness of health. *American Journal of Public Health*; 92, 588-597.

Williams DR. (1999). Race, socioeconomic status, and health: The added effects of racism and discrimination. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 896:173–188.

Williams DR, Collins C. (1995). US socioeconomic and racial differences in health: Patterns and explanations. *Annual Review of Sociology*; 21, 349–386.